

## STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

ROY COOPER GOVERNOR J. ERIC BOYETTE Secretary

May 1, 2023

| MEMORANDUM TO:                              | Chad Kimes, P.E.<br>Division Engineer   |
|---|---|
| ATTENTION:                                  | Derek Pielech, P.E.<br>Division Bridge Program  |
| FROM: $\mathcal{T} \mathcal{T} \mathcal{F}$ | Thomas Santee, P.E. Tom Santu<br>Assistant State Geotechnical Engineer – Eastern Region |
| STATE PROJECT:<br>COUNTY:                   | 45602.1.2 (B-5647)<br>DUPLIN  |
| DESCRIPTION:                                | Bridge No. 52 on SR 1135 over Rockfish Creek  |
| SUBJECT:                                    | Structure Foundation Recommendations  |

The Geotechnical Engineering Unit has completed and presents the subsurface investigation and foundation recommendations for the above referenced project.

- $\boxtimes$  Structure Inventory (5) pages
- Foundation Design Recommendation with Geotech Foundation Tables (3) pages
- Design Scour Elevation Memo (1) pages

Please call Thein Tun Zan, P.E. or Jinyoung Park, Ph.D., P.E. at (984) 920-8900 if there are any questions concerning this memorandum.

Attachment

Telephone: (984) 920-8900

Customer Service: 1-877-368-4968

Website: www.ncdot.gov

# **FOUNDATION RECOMMENDATIONS**

| PROJEC                   | Г 45602.1.                   | 2                              | DESCRIPT               | ION: Br. 52 on SR 1135 over Rockfish Creek  |  |  |  |  |
|--------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|---|--|--|--|--|
| T.I.P. NO. <u>B-5647</u> |                              |                                |                        |   |  |  |  |  |
| COUNT                    | Y <u>DUPLIN</u>              | 1                              |                        |   |  |  |  |  |
| STATIO                   | N <u>16+30.5</u>             | 0 -L-                          |                        |   |  |  |  |  |
| DESIGN<br>CHECK          | INITIALS<br>DS<br>TTZ<br>TTZ | DATE 05/01/2023 05/01/2023     |                        | SEAL<br>30943<br>The Tun Zan<br>Solution<br>State<br>The Tun Zan<br>Seal<br>30943<br>The Tun Zan<br>Seal<br>5688008C19472   |  |  |  |  |
| BENT<br>NO.              | STATION                      | FOUNDATION<br>TYPE             | FACTORED<br>RESISTANCE | MISCELLANEOUS<br>DETAILS  |  |  |  |  |
| END<br>BENT 1            | 15+76.81 ±<br>-L-            | Cap on<br>HP 12x53 Steel Piles | 75 Tons/Pile           | Average Bottom of Cap Elevation = 50.3 ft. ±<br>Estimated Pile Length = 45 ft.<br>Number of Piles = 7 Vertical Piles  |  |  |  |  |
| BENT 1                   | 16+33.00 ±<br>-L-            | Cap on<br>HP 14x73 Steel Piles | 120 Tons/Pile          | Average Bottom of Cap Elevation = $50.1$ ft. $\pm$<br>Point of Fixity Elevation = $17$ ft. $\pm$<br>Tip No Higher Than Elevation = $14$ ft.<br>Estimated Pile Length = $45$ ft.<br>Number of Piles = 8 Vertical Piles |  |  |  |  |
| END<br>BENT 2            | 16+84.19±<br>-L-             | Cap on<br>HP 12x53 Steel Piles | 70 Tons/Pile           | Average Bottom of Cap Elevation = 49.9 ft. ±<br>Estimated Pile Length = 45 ft.<br>Number of Piles = 7 Vertical Piles  |  |  |  |  |

NOTES & COMMENTS (Continue on Following Page)

#### NOTES ON PLAN

1. FOR PILES, SEE PILES PROVISION AND SECTION 450 OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS.

#### COMMENTS

- 1. USE VERTICAL PILES FOR ALL BENTS.
- 2. 1.5:1 (H:V) END SLOPE WITH SLOPE PROTECTION IS OK FOR BOTH END BENTS.
- 3. USE TYPE II MODIFIED BRIDGE APPROACH FILLS (2018 STANDARD DRAWING 422.02) AT BOTH END BENTS.
- 4. NO WAITING PERIOD IS REQUIRED FOR END BENT CONSTRUCTION AFTER COMPLETION OF EMBANKMENT.
- 5. THE DESIGN SCOUR ELEVATION FOR BENT NO. 1 ELEVATION 34 FT.
- 6. THE DESIGN SCOUR DOES NOT IMPACT THE END BENTS.
- 7. THE DYNAMIC RESISTANCE FACTOR 0.6 WAS USED FOR ALL BENTS.



Checked by: Date: 05/01/2023

#### SUMMARY OF PILE INFORMATION/INSTALLATION

(Blank entries indicate item is not applicable to structure)

| End Bent/   |  |  |  |                                      | Driven Piles  |   | Predrilling for Piles*                        |   |   | Drilled-In Piles                        |  |  |   |
|---|--|--|--|--------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|--|---|
| Bent No,<br>Pile(s) #(-#)<br>(e.g., "Bent 1,<br>Piles 1-5") | Factored<br>Resistance<br>per Pile<br>TONS | Pile Cut-Off<br>(Top of Pile)<br>Elevation<br>FT | Estimated<br>Pile Length<br>per Pile<br>FT | Scour<br>Critical<br>Elevation<br>FT | Min Pile<br>Tip (Tip<br>No Higher<br>Than) Elev<br>FT | Required<br>Driving<br>Resistance<br>(RDR)** per Pile<br>TONS | Total<br>Pile<br>Redrives<br>Quantity<br>EACH | Predrilling<br>Length<br>per Pile<br>Lin FT | Predrilling<br>Elevation<br>(Elev Not To<br>Predrill Below)<br>FT | Maximum<br>Predrilling<br>Dia<br>INCHES | Pile<br>Excavation<br>(Bottom of<br>Hole) Elev<br>FT | Pile Exc<br>Not In<br>Soil<br>per Pile<br>Lin FT | Pile Exc<br>In Soil<br>per Pile<br>Lin FT |
| End Bent 1 (Piles 1-7)                                      | 75   |  | 45   |                                      |   | 125   |   |   |   |   |  |  |   |
| Bent 1 (Piles 1-8)  | 120  | See Substructure                                 | 45   | 31                                   |   | 205   |   |   |   |   |  |  |   |
| End Bent 2 (Piles 1-7)                                      | 70   |  | 45   |                                      |   | 120   | 10  |   |   |   |  |  |   |
|   |  | Plans  |  |                                      |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |   |
|   |  |  |  |                                      |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |   |

\*Predrilling for Piles is required for end bents/bents with a predrilling length and at the Contractor's option for end bents/bents with predrilling information but no predrilling length.

 ${}^{**}RDR = \frac{Factored \ Resistance + \ Factored \ Downdrag \ Load + Factored \ Dead \ Load}{Dynamic \ Resistance \ Factor} + Nominal \ Downdrag \ Resistance \ + \frac{Nominal \ Scour \ Resistance \ Factored \ Resistance \ Factored \ Scour \ Resistance \ Factored \ Resistance \ Resistance \ Factored \ Resistance \ Factored \ Resistance \ Factored \ Resistance \ Factored \ Resistance \ Resistance \ Factored \ Resistance \ Resistance \ Factored \ Resistance \ Factored \ Resistance \ Factored \ Resistance \ Factored \ Resistance \ Resi$ 

End Bent 1 Bent 1

End Bent 2

End Bent/ Bent No

the representative end bent/bent with the PDA.

#### PILE DESIGN INFORMATION

(Blank entries indicate item is not applicable to structure)

| End Bent/<br>Bent No,<br>Pile(s) #(-#)<br>(e.g., "Bent 1,<br>Piles 1-5") | Factored<br>Axial<br>Load<br>per Pile<br>TONS | Factored<br>Downdrag<br>Load<br>per Pile<br>TONS | Factored<br>Dead<br>Load*<br>per Pile<br>TONS | Dynamic<br>Resistance<br>Factor | Nominal<br>Downdrag<br>Resistance<br>per Pile<br>TONS | Nominal<br>Scour Resistance<br>per Pile<br>TONS | Scour<br>Resistance<br>Factor<br>(Default = 1.00) |
|--|---|--|---|---------------------------------|---|---|---|
| End Bent 1 (Piles 1-7)   | 71  |  |   | 0.60                            |   |   |   |
| Bent 1 (Piles 1-8)   | 118   |  |   | 0.60                            |   | 3   | 1.00  |
| End Bent 2 (Piles 1-7)   | 67  |  |   | 0.60                            |   |   |   |
|  |   |  |   |                                 |   |   |   |
|  |   |  |   |                                 |   |   |   |

\*Factored Dead Load is factored weight of pile above the ground line.

NOTES:

1. The Pile Foundation Tables are based on the bridge substructure design and foundation recommendations sealed by a North Carolina Professional Engineer (Thein Tun Zan, PE Seal #030943) on 05-01-2023.

2. Total Pile Driving Equipment Setup quantity (not shown in Pile Foundation Tables) equals the number of driven piles, i.e., the number of piles with a Required Driving Resistance.

3. The Engineer will determine the need for PDA Testing when PDAs may be required.

4. For piles, see piles provision and section 450 of the Standard Specifications.

### SUMMARY OF PDA/PILE ORDER LENGTHS

(Blank entries indicate item is not applicable to structure)

| Pi | le Driving Analyz  | er (PDA) | Pile Order Lengths                          |                         |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|----|--|----------|---|-------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|    | PDA<br>Testing<br>Required?<br>YES or<br>MAYBE<br>PDA<br>Test Pile<br>Length<br>FT |          | Total<br>PDA<br>Testing<br>Quantity<br>EACH | End Bent/<br>Bent No(s) | Pile Order<br>Length<br>Basis*<br>EST or PDA |  |  |  |  |  |
|    | MAYBE  | 45       |   |                         |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|    | MAYBE  | 45       |   |                         |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|    | MAYBE  | 45       | 1   |                         |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|    |  |          |   |                         |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|    |  |          |   |                         |  |  |  |  |  |  |

\*EST = Pile order lengths from estimated pile lengths; PDA = Pile order lengths based on PDA testing. For groups of end bents/bents with pile order lengths based on PDA testing, the first end bent/bent no. listed for each group is

| F   | PROJECT NO 45602.1.2 (B-5647)                                      |         |     |     |       |                 |  |
|---|--|---------|-----|-----|-------|-----------------|--|
|   |  | COUNTY  |     |     |       |                 |  |
|   | STATION:   | .50 -L- |     |     |       |                 |  |
|   |  |         |     |     |       |                 |  |
| TH CARO                                     | STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA<br>DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION<br>RALEIGH |         |     |     |       |                 |  |
| SEAL<br>PE#                                 | PILE   |         |     |     |       |                 |  |
| SEAL NAME                                   | FOUNDATION   |         |     |     |       |                 |  |
|   | TABLES   |         |     |     |       |                 |  |
|   |  |         |     |     |       | -               |  |
| SIGNATURE DATE                              | REVISIONS SHEET NO.  |         |     |     |       |                 |  |
| DOCUMENT NOT CONSIDERED<br>FINAL UNLESS ALL | NO. BY:  | DATE:   | NO. | BY: | DATE: | TOTAL<br>SHEETS |  |
| SIGNATURES COMPLETED                        | 2  |         |     |     |       |                 |  |